

BOB FISCHER

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EMPLOYMENT

Texas State University: Professor	2024–present
Texas State University: Associate Professor of Philosophy	2019–2024
Texas State University: Assistant Professor of Philosophy	2013–2019
Texas State University: Senior Lecturer	2011–2013

RESEARCH AFFILIATIONS

Butterfly Pavilion: Research Associate	2024–present
Centre de Recherche en Ethique, Montreal: Collaborator	2023–present
Rethink Priorities: Senior Researcher	2021–present

EDUCATION

University of Illinois at Chicago, Ph.D., Philosophy	2006–2011
State University of New York at Geneseo, B.A., English & Philosophy	2001–2004

HONORS & AWARDS

Liberal Arts Excellence in Research Funding and Sponsored Programs	2022–2023
Liberal Arts Golden Apple Award for Scholarship	2022–2023
Faculty Developmental Leave Supplemental Award	2020–2021
Presidential Distinction Award for Excellence in Scholarship	2017
Liberal Arts Golden Apple Award for Scholarship	2017
Presidential Distinction Award for Excellence in Teaching	2014
Liberal Arts Golden Apple Award for Teaching	2014
Honors College Professor of the Year	2012–2013

GRANTS

\$43,974: Incorporating Animal Welfare into BCA, EA Animal Welfare Fund	2024
\$14,000: Animal Welfare Field-building, Animal Charity Evaluators	2024
\$270,384: Critical Advances in Animal Welfare Research, Open Philanthropy	2024

\$53,500: Center for Animal Welfare, Economics, and Policy, Open Philanthropy	2023
\$84,000: Moral Weight Project, Rethink Priorities	2023
\$650,000: Worldview Investigations, Center for Effective Altruism	2023
\$15,000: <i>Weighing Animal Welfare</i> OA Fee, Open Philanthropy	2023
\$23,000: Moral Weight Project Extension, Open Philanthropy	2022
\$151,000: Worldview Diversification, Open Philanthropy	2022
\$84,000: Moral Weight Project, Rethink Priorities	2022
\$77,000: Moral Weight Project, Rethink Priorities	2021

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS AUTHORED AND CO-AUTHORED

- Barrett, Meghan, Bob Fischer. Under Contract. *Insect Livestock*. CRC Press.
- Fischer, Bob. 2024. [*Weighing Animal Welfare: Comparing Well-Being Across Species*](#). Oxford University Press.
- Fischer, Bob, Anja Jauernig. 2024. [*What Do We Owe Other Animals?*](#) Routledge.
- Palmer, Clare, Bob Fischer, Christian Gamborg, Jordan Hampton, Peter Sandøe. 2023. [*Wildlife Ethics: Animal Ethics in Wildlife Management and Conservation*](#). Blackwell.
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. [*Animal Ethics: A Contemporary Introduction*](#). Routledge.
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. [*The Ethics of Eating Animals: Usually Bad, Sometimes Wrong, Often Permissible*](#). New York: Routledge.
- Fischer, Bob. 2017. [*Modal Justification via Theories*](#). Synthese Library. Springer, 2017.

BOOKS EDITED

- Weston, Anthony, Bob Fischer. 2023. [*A 21st Century Ethical Toolbox*](#), 5th Edition. Oxford University Press.
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. [*Ethics, Left and Right: The Moral Issues That Divide Us*](#). Oxford University Press.
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. [*College Ethics: A Reader on Moral Issues That Affect You*](#), 2nd Edition. Oxford University Press. (1st Edition: 2017)
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. [*The Routledge Handbook of Animal Ethics*](#). Routledge.
- Fischer, Bob, Felipe Leon. 2017. [*Modal Epistemology After Rationalism*](#). Synthese Library. Springer.
- Bramble, Ben, Bob Fischer. 2015. [*The Moral Complexities of Eating Meat*](#). Oxford University Press.

ARTICLES & BOOK CHAPTERS

- Barrett, Meghan, Merritt Drewery, and Bob Fischer. Forthcoming. [*Entomologists' Knowledge of, and Attitudes Towards, Insect Welfare in Research and Education*](#)." *Ecological Entomology*.
- Budolfson, Mark, Romain Espinosa, Bob Fischer, and Nicholas Treich. Forthcoming. [*"Monetizing Animal Welfare Impacts for Benefit-Cost Analysis"*](#) *Journal of Benefit–Cost Analysis*.

- Fischer, Bob, Meghan Barrett. Forthcoming. "On the Utility of the Pathological Complexity Thesis." *Philosophia*.
- Gottlieb, Joe, Bob Fischer. Forthcoming. "[Counting Subjects](#)." *Inquiry*.
- Clatterbuck, Hayley, Bob Fischer. 2025. "[Navigating Uncertainty about Sentience](#)." *Ethics* 132(2), 229-258.
- Smith, Kyle A., Bob Fischer. 2025. "Foundations Should Invest More into Staff." *Stanford Social Innovation Review*, Spring 2025, 57–58.
- Gottlieb, Joe, Bob Fischer. 2024 "[The Ethical Implications of Panpsychism](#)," *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 102(4), 1030–1044.
- Barrett, Meghan, Bob Fischer. 2024. "[Ethical Issues in Lethal Insect Monitoring](#)." *Current Opinion in Insect Science*, 66, 1–6.
- Fischer, Bob, Jeff Sebo. 2024. "[Intersubstrate Welfare Comparisons: Important, Difficult, and Potentially Tractable](#)." *Utilitas*, 36(1), 50–63.
- Barrett, M, C Miranda C, IT Veloso, C Flint, CD Perl, A Martinez, B Fischer, and JK Tomberlin. 2024. "[Grinding as a Slaughter Method for Farmed Black Soldier Fly \(*Hermetia illucens*\) Larvae: Empirically-supported Recommendations to Achieve Instantaneous Killing](#)." *Journal of Insects as Food and Feed*, 33(16), 1–9.
- Barrett, Meghan, Bob Fischer. 2023. "[Challenges in Farmed Insect Welfare: Beyond the Question of Sentience](#)." *Animal Welfare*, 32, 1–5.
- Barrett, Meghan, Stephen Buchmann, Bob Fischer. 2023. "[Informing Policy and Practice on Insect Pollinator Declines: Tensions between Conservation and Animal Welfare](#)." *Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution*, 10, 1–6.
- Barrett, M, RK Godfrey, A Schnell, B Fischer. 2023. "[Farmed Yellow Mealworm \(*Tenebrio molitor*; Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae\) Welfare: Species-specific Recommendations for a Global Industry](#)." *Journal of Insects as Food and Feed*, 10(6), 903–948.
- Budolfson Mark, Bob Fischer, Noah Scovronick. 2023. [Animal Welfare: Methods to Improve Policy and Practice](#). *Science*, 381, 6653: 32–34.
- Fischer, Bob. 2023. "[A \(Begrudging and Partial\) Defense of the Fishing Industry](#)" in *New Omnivorism and Strict Veganism: Critical Perspectives*, edited by Cheryl Abbate and Christopher Bobier, 165–178. New York: Routledge.
- Fischer, Bob. 2023. "[How to Express Improvements in Animal Welfare in DALYs-averted](#)." *Georgetown Journal of Law & Public Policy*, 21, 735–744.
- Fischer, B., Palmer, C., & Kasperbauer, T. 2023. [Hybrid Theories, Psychological Plausibility, and the Human/Animal Divide](#). *Philosophical Studies*, 180, 1105–1123.
- Fukuda EP, MN Carrasco, A Perez, B Fischer, ML Drewery. 2023. "[U.S. Consumer Perceptions of Insects as Livestock Feed: Ethical Considerations for Insects](#)," *Journal of Insects as Food and Feed*, 10(1), 125–139.
- Gilbertson, Eric, Bob Fischer. 2023. "[Self-Affirmation in Sled Dogs? Affordances, Perceptual Agency, and Extreme Sport](#)." *Sport, Ethics and Philosophy*, 17(4), 443–455.
- Barrett, Meghan, Shaphan Yong Chia, Bob Fischer, Jeffrey K. Tomberlin. 2022. "[Welfare Considerations for Farming Black Soldier Flies, *Hermetia illucens* \(Diptera: Stratiomyidae\): A Model for the Insects as Food and Feed Industry](#)." *Journal of Insects as Food & Feed*, 9(2), 1–30.
- Fischer, Bob. 2022. "[Climate Change, Human-Wildlife Conflict and Biodiversity Loss](#)" in *The Routledge Handbook of Animal Welfare*, edited by Andrew Knight, 311–320. New York: Routledge.

- Fischer, Bob. 2022. "[Two Challenges to Johannsen on Habitat Destruction](#)." *Philosophia*, 50, 865–873
- Fischer, Bob, Alyse Spiehler. 2022. "[It/He/They/She: On Pronoun Norms for All, Human and Nonhuman](#)." *Ergo*, 9, 463–486.
- Larson, Brendon, Bob Fischer, Susan Clayton. 2022. "[Should We Connect Children to Nature in the Anthropocene?](#)" *People and Nature*, 4(1), 53–61.
- Mahr, Johannes, Bob Fischer. 2022. "[Internally Triggered Experiences of Hedonic Valence in Non-human Animals: Cognitive and Welfare Considerations](#)." *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 18(3), 688–701.
- Wiegman, Isaac, Bob Fischer. 2022. "[Disgust and the Logic of Contamination: Biology, Culture, and the Evolution of Norm \(Over\)Compliance](#)." *Mind & Language*, 37(5), 993–1010.
- Fischer, Bob. 2021. "[Who Should Do What for the Wild Animals We Abandoned?](#)" *Journal of Applied Animal Ethics Research*, 3(1), 38–56.
- Hampton, Jordan O., Timothy Hall Hyndman, Benjamin L. Allen, Bob Fischer. 2021. "[Animal Harms and Food Production: Informing Ethical Choices](#)." *Animals*, 11(5), 1225.
- Kline, Carol, Bob Fischer. 2021. "[Morality on Holiday: Inspiring Ethical Behavior in Animal-based Tourism through Nonmoral Values](#)." *Tourism Recreation Research*, 48(2), 147–158.
- Milburn, Josh, Bob Fischer. 2021. "[The Freegan Challenge to Veganism](#)." *Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics*, 34(17), 1–19.
- Palmer, Clare, Bob Fischer. 2021. "[Should Global Conservation Initiatives Prioritize Phylogenetic Diversity?](#)" *Philosophia*, 50, 2283–2302.
- Spiehler, Alyse, Bob Fischer. 2021. "[Animal Agriculture, Wet Markets, and COVID-19: A Case Study in Indirect Activism](#)." *Food Ethics*, 6(10), 1–20.
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. "[Boycotting and Public Mourning](#)." *Res Publica*, 26, 89–102.
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. "[In Defense of Neural Disenhancement to Promote Animal Welfare](#)" in *Neuroethics and Nonhuman Animals*, edited by Andrew Fenton, L. Syd M. Johnson, and Adam Shriver, pp. 135–150. Cham: Springer.
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. "[Keep Your Cats Indoors: A Reply to Abbate](#)." *Acta Analytica* 35(3), 463–468.
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. "[Rawls Goes to Church](#)." *Theologica*, 4(1), 1–15.
- Weathers, Scott T., Lucius Caviola, Stephan Pfister, Bob Fischer, Jesse B. Bump, Lindsay M. Jaacks. 2020. "[Quantifying the Valuation of Animal Welfare among Americans](#)." *Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics*, 33, 261–282.
- Abbate, C. E., Bob Fischer. 2019. "[Don't Demean 'Invasives': Conservation and Wrongful Species Discrimination](#)." *Animals*, 9(11), 1–14.
- Fischer, Bob. 2019. "[How to Reply to Some Ethical Objections to Entomophagy](#)." *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 112(6) 511–517.
- Fischer, Bob. 2019. "[Moral Bioenhancement Probably Won't Improve Things for Animals \(and May Make Them Worse\)](#)." *Topoi*, 38, 141–151.
- Fischer, Bob. 2019. "[Nonideal Ethics and Arguments against Eating Animals](#)." *Environmental Values*, 28(4), 429–448.
- Fischer, Bob, Eric Gilbertson. 2019. "[How Lewis Can Meet the Integration Challenge](#)." *Journal of Philosophical Research*, 44, 129–144.

- Fischer, Bob, Brendon M. H. Larson. 2019. "[Collecting Insects to Conserve Them: A Call for Ethical Caution](#)." *Insect Conservation and Diversity*, 12, 173–182.
- Fischer, Bob, Josh Milburn. 2019. "[In Defense of Backyard Chickens](#)." *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, 36(1), 108–123.
- Timmerman, Travis, Bob Fischer. 2019. "[The Problem with Person-rearing Accounts of Moral Status](#)." *Thought*, 8, 119–128.
- Bower, Matt, Bob Fischer. 2018. "[Categorical Desires and the Badness of Animal Death](#)." *The Journal of Value Inquiry*, 52, 97–111.
- Demetriou, Dan, Bob Fischer. 2018. "[Dignitarian Hunting: A Rights-based Defense](#)." *Social Theory and Practice*, 44(1), 49–73.
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "[Animals as Honorary Humans](#)" in *Ethical Vegetarianism and Veganism*, edited by Andrew Linzey and Clair Linzey, pp. 51–61. New York: Routledge.
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "[Animal Rights and Incredulous Stares](#)." *Between the Species*, 21(1), 216–231.
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "[Arguments for Consuming Animal Products](#)" in *The Oxford Handbook of Food Ethics*, edited by Anne Barnhill, Mark Budolfson, and Tyler Doggett, pp. 241–266. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "[C. I. Lewis and the Benacerraf Problem](#)." *Episteme*, 15(2), 154–165.
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "[Is Abolitionism Guilty of Racism? A Reply to Cordeiro-Rodrigues](#)." *Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics*, 31(3), 295–306.
- Fischer, Bob, Andy Lamey. 2018. "[Field Deaths in Plant Agriculture](#)." *Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics*, 31(4), 409–428.
- Fischer, Bob, Isaac Wiegman. 2018. "[Disassociation Intuitions](#)." *Southwest Philosophy Review*, 34(1), 85–92.
- Ozturk, Burak T., Bob Fischer. 2018. "[Speech and War: Rethinking the Ethics of Speech Restrictions](#)." *The Value and Limits of Academic Speech: Philosophical, Political, and Legal Perspectives*, ed. Donald Alexander Downs and Chris W. Surprenant, 187–204. New York: Routledge.
- Elder, Max, Bob Fischer. 2017. "[Focus on Fish: A Call to Effective Altruists](#)." *Essays in Philosophy*, 18(1), 1–23.
- Fischer, Bob. 2017. "[Modal Empiricism: Objection, Reply, Proposal](#)" in *Modal Epistemology After Rationalism* (Synthese Library), edited by Bob Fischer and Felipe Leon, pp. 263–280. Cham: Springer.
- Fischer, Bob. 2017. "[The Moral Objection to Modal Realism](#)." *Erkenntnis*, 82(5), 1015–1030.
- Fischer, Bob. 2017. "[Wild Fish and Expected Utility](#)." *Bangladesh Journal of Bioethics*, 8(1), 1–6.
- Fischer, Bob, Burak Ozturk. 2017. "[Facsimiles of Flesh](#)." *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, 34(4), 49–497.
- Fischer, Bob. 2016. "[A Theory-based Epistemology of Modality](#)." *The Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, 46, 228–247.
- Fischer, Bob. 2016. "[Bugging the Strict Vegan](#)." *Journal of Agricultural & Environmental Ethics*, 29(2), 255–263.
- Fischer, Bob. 2016. "[Disgust as Heuristic](#)." *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, 19, 679–693.
- Fischer, Bob. 2016. "[Hale on the Architecture of Modal Knowledge](#)." *Analytic Philosophy*, 57(1), 76–89.

- Fischer, Bob. 2016. "[You Can't Buy Your Way Out of Veganism.](#)" *Between the Species*, 19(1), 193–209.
- Fischer, Bob, Felipe Leon. 2016. "[The Modal-Knowno Problem.](#)" *Southwest Philosophy Review*, 32(1), 225–232.
- Fischer, Bob. 2015. "[Against Blaming the Blameworthy](#)" in *The Moral Complexities of Eating Meat*, edited by Ben Bramble and Bob Fischer, pp. 185–198. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fischer, Bob. 2015. "[Theory Selection in Modal Epistemology.](#)" *American Philosophical Quarterly*, 52(3), 289–304.
- Fischer, Bob. 2014. "[Disgust and the Collection of Bovine Fetal Blood](#)" in *Animal Ethics and Philosophy: Questioning the Orthodoxy*, edited by Elisa Aaltola and John Hadley, pp. 151–164. London: Rowman & Littlefield International.
- Fischer, Bob. 2014. "[Why It Doesn't Matter Whether the Virtues Are Truth-Conducive.](#)" *Synthese*, 191, 1059–1073.
- Fischer, Bob, Eric Gilbertson. 2014. "[Salvaging Serviceability in Metaphysics.](#)" *Southwest Philosophy Review*, 30(1), 105–115.
- Fischer, Bob. 2012. "[Modal Knowledge, in Theory.](#)" *Southwest Philosophy Review*, 28(1), 227–236.

COLUMNS, COMMENTS, AND REFERENCE

- Perl, Craig, Bob Fischer. 2024. "[Entomological Sample Sizes Should Be Lagom.](#)" *American Entomologist*, 70(2), 42–45.
- Fischer, Bob, Meghan Barrett. 2023. "[Between Wonder and Warfare: The Case of the Spotted Lanternfly.](#)" *American Entomologist*, 69(4), 46–49.
- Barrett, Meghan, Bob Fischer. 2023. "[Don't Lose the Louse: Articulating Our Values in Conservation.](#)" *American Entomologist* 69, 3: 38–41.
- Barrett, Meghan, Bob Fischer. 2023. "[Should We Add Them? Asking Better Questions about Authorship.](#)" *American Entomologist*, 69(2), 47–50.
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. "[Comments on J. P. Andrew's 'The Insignificance of Taste'.](#)" *Southwest Philosophy Review*, 36(2), 43–45.
- Fischer, Bob. 2020. "[Are Meat-Eaters Epistemically Unlucky?](#)" *Social Epistemology Review and Reply Collective*, 9(9), 10–14.
- Palmer, Clare, Bob Fischer. 2019. "[Just Policy Paralysis.](#)" *Animal Sentience*, 27(3).
- Sandall, Emily, Bob Fischer. 2019. "[Be a Professional: Attend to the Insects.](#)" *American Entomologist*, 65(3), 176–179.
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "[Individuals in the Wild.](#)" *Animal Sentience*, 28(3).
- Fischer, Bob. 2017. "[Modal Epistemology.](#)" *1000-Word Philosophy*.
- Fischer, Bob. 2016. "[What If Barron and Klein Are Right About Insect Sentience?](#)" *Animal Sentience*, 9(8).
- Fischer, Bob. 2014. "[Meat: Ethical Considerations](#)" in *The Encyclopedia of Food and Agricultural Ethics*, edited by Paul B. Thompson and David M. Kaplan, pp. 1365–1371. New York: Springer.

BOOK REVIEWS

- Fischer, Bob, Travis Timmerman. 2024. "[Tatjana Visak's Capacity for Welfare Across Species](#)." *Philosophical Review*, 133(3), 315–319.
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "[Kenneth Asher's Literature, Ethics, and the Emotions](#)." *Philosophy in Review*, 38(1), 1–3.
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "[Kristin Andrews and Jacob Beck's The Routledge Handbook of Philosophy of Animal Minds](#)." *Metapsychology*, 22(22).
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "[Nathan Nobis's Animals & Ethics 101](#)." *Between the Species*, 20(1), 2–5.
- Fischer, Bob. 2017. "[Chauncey Maher's Plant Minds: A Philosophical Defense](#)." *Metapsychology*, 21(39).
- Fischer, Bob. 2017. "[Chignell, Cuneo, and Halteman's Philosophy Comes to Dinner](#)." *The Philosophical Review*, 126(2), 295–300.
- Fischer, Bob. 2017. "[J. M. Coetzee's The Lives of Animals](#)." *Metapsychology* 21.2 (2017).
- Fischer, Bob. 2017. "[Steven McMullen's Animals and the Economy](#)." *Between the Species* 20.1 (2017): 153–158.
- Fischer, Bob. 2016. "[Ellen K. Silbergeld's Chickenizing Farms & Food](#)." *Metapsychology* 20.51 (2016).
- Fischer, Bob. 2014. "[David Kaspar's Intuitionism](#)." *Philosophy in Review* 34.1–2 (2014).
- Fischer, Bob. 2014. "[Lance Rips' Lines of Thought: Central Concepts in Cognitive Psychology](#)." *Philosophical Psychology* 27:3 (2014): 445–449.
- Fischer, Bob. 2010. "[Timothy O'Connor's Theism and Ultimate Explanation: The Necessary Shape of Contingency](#)." *Faith and Philosophy* 27.4 (2010): 236–238.
- Fischer, Bob. 2009. "[Louise Antony's Philosophers without Gods: Meditations on Atheism and the Secular Life](#)." *International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion* 66.2 (2009): 119–123.
- Fischer, Bob. 2009. "[Amy Thomasson's Ordinary Objects](#)." *Metaphilosophy* 40.2 (2009): 296–302.
- Fischer, Bob. 2008. "[Joseph LaPorte's Natural Kinds and Conceptual Change](#)." *Erkenntnis* 69 (2008): 415–419.

OP-EDS & POPULAR WRITING

- Palmer, Clare, Bob Fischer. 2020. "[Personal Liberty vs. Public Good During a Pandemic](#)." *Scientific Inquirer*, June 11, 2020.
- Fischer, Bob, Jennifer Fischer. 2019. "Beyond the Neighborhood: Mister Rogers and Global Problems" in [Mister Rogers and Philosophy](#), edited by Eric J. Mohr and Holly K. Mohr. La Salle, IL: Open Court.
- Fischer, Bob. 2019. "[Why Writing Better Will Make You a Better Person](#)." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*.
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "[Insider Talk: Challenging Food Choices](#)." *The Prindle Post*.
- Fischer, Bob. 2018. "Teaching for Our Good" in [Philosophers in the Classroom: Essays on Teaching](#), edited by Steven Cahn, Alexandra Bradner, and Andrew Mills, pp. 159–169. Indianapolis: Hackett.
- Fischer, Bob. 2017. "What Can You Build?" in [LEGO and Philosophy](#), edited by Roy T. Cook and Sondra Bacharach, pp. 207–216. New York: Blackwell.

Fischer, Bob, James McWilliams. 2015. “[When Vegans Won’t Compromise](#).” *The New York Times*. (Reprinted in [Modern Ethics in 77 Arguments: A Stone Reader](#), edited by Peter Catapano and Simon Critchley. New York: Liveright, 2017.)

Fischer, Bob. 2015. “[From Outrage to Integration](#).” *The Prindle Post*.

Fischer, Bob. 2015. “[Why Act When It Doesn’t Make a Difference?](#)” *The Prindle Post*.

Fischer, Bob. “[For What Shall We Be Blamed—and Why?](#)” *The New York Times*’s “Ethics of Eating Meat” Essay Contest.

TEACHING

COURSES TAUGHT

HON 2304A/3395J: The Meaning of Death
 HON 2304B/3396Z: Eating Animals in America: Historical and Philosophical Perspectives
 PHIL 1320: Ethics and Society
 PHIL 3317/5388: Science and Religion
 PHIL 3321 Contemporary Moral Problems (Animal Ethics)
 PHIL 3322/5322 Professional Ethics
 PHIL 3324/5324: Meaning of Life
 PHIL 4301/5301: Applied Philosophy (Religion in the Public Square)
 PHIL 4355/5355: Philosophy of Science
 PHIL 4388: Problems in Philosophy: Teaching Ethics
 PHIL 3323/5323/7323: Environmental Ethics
 PHIL 5329: Food Ethics
 PHIL 5388: Problems in Philosophy: Modal Epistemology
 PHIL 5388: Problems in Philosophy: The Pairing Problem
 PHIL 5388: Problems in Philosophy: Contemporary Virtue Ethics
 PHIL 5399A Thesis

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

HON 3359J: The Meaning of Death
 HON 3396Z: Eating Animals in America: Historical and Philosophical Perspectives
 PHIL 1320: Ethics & Society (Correspondence: v1, 2013; v2, 2015; v3, 2023)
 PHIL 5329: Food Ethics
 PHIL 4388: Teaching Ethics

SERVICE

Animal Welfare Economics Working Group: Director	2024–present
Arthropoda Foundation: President	2024–present
American Entomologist: Editor of <i>Ethos</i>	2023–present
Insect Welfare Research Society: Treasurer	2023–present
Texas State: IACUC Member	2019–present
Texas State: Philosophy Graduate Advisor	2019–2021

Organizer: Texas Ethics Workshop
Society for the Study of Ethics and Animals: Director
Texas State: Assessment Coordinator

2017–2020
2016–2024
2012–2024

REFERENCES

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